



St. Xavier's College (Autonomous), Mumbai
Department of Mathematics

Programme: B.Sc. Mathematics

Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs) for B.Sc. Mathematics

| Sr. No. | A student completing B.Sc. Mathematics will be able to: |
|---------|--|
| PSO 1 | Understand the fundamental concepts in mathematics and develop ideas based on them. |
| PSO 2 | Internalise mathematical reasoning. |
| PSO 3 | Be motivated towards research in mathematics and related fields. |
| PSO 4 | Possess advanced knowledge on topics in pure mathematics, empowering her/him to pursue higher degrees at reputed academic institutions. |
| PSO 5 | Have a strong foundation in algebra, analysis and calculus leading to pursuing postgraduate studies in mathematics, theoretical physics, statistics etc. |
| PSO 6 | Demonstrate problem-solving skills, innovative thinking, creativity and programming capability in Java and Python. |



Course Outcomes (COs): B.Sc. Mathematics

Semester I

Course Title: Calculus – I

Course Code: SMAT0101

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|---|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Apply 'lub' axiom to obtain interesting results such as Archimedean property, density theorem, etc. | 1 | Ap |
| CO 2 | Analyze convergent sequences and Cauchy sequences in \mathbb{R} to obtain relation between them. | 1, 2 | An |
| CO 3 | Solve exact, non-exact, linear differential equations of first order and first degree. | 1 | E |
| CO 4 | Acquire the habit of independent problem-solving, skill development and creativity. | 2, 6 | Ap, C |

Course Title: Algebra – I

Course Code: SMAT0102

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|--|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Find the gcd and lcm of any 2 or 3 numbers using Euclidean algorithm and understand division algorithm; know the properties of gcd, check whether a number is prime or composite and understand their properties; and prove a theorem or proposition based on natural numbers using mathematical induction. | 1 | U, Ap |
| CO 2 | Define a function, check whether a given function is injective, surjective, bijective and invertible and find composition of functions; check whether a binary relation is closed, commutative, associative, has identity and inverse. | 1 | U, Ap |
| CO 3 | Find gcd and lcm of any two polynomials using Euclidean algorithm and understand Division Algorithm; understand the rational root theorem and use it to find real roots of a polynomial degree up to 3; understand fundamental theorem of arithmetic, DeMoivre's theorem; and find all real and complex roots of a polynomial of finite degree and understand the relationship between them. | 1, 2 | U, Ap |
| CO 4 | Solve problems independently. | 2, 6 | Ap, C |



Semester II

Course Title: Calculus – II

Course Code: SMAT0201

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|--|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Apply various tests such as comparison test and its limit form, condensation test, Leibnitz test, ratio test, root test to check convergence of a given infinite series. | 1, 2 | U, Ap |
| CO 2 | Obtain properties of continuous functions, prove intermediate value theorem and obtain higher order derivatives. | 1 | U |
| CO 3 | Analyse applications of differentiable functions like mean value theorems, Taylor's theorem and sketch graph of a given function. | 2 | An |

Course Title: Algebra – II

Course Code: SMAT0202

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|---|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Solve a system of linear equations using Gauss elimination method; understand the geometric interpretation of the system and its solution; and find parametric equations of a line and plane. | 1 | U, Ap |
| CO 2 | Check whether a given set forms a vector space and verify its properties, its subspaces and understand their properties and theorems; check whether a subset of a vector space is linearly dependent or independent and understand its properties and find its basis and dimension. | 1, 2 | U, Ap |
| CO 3 | Check whether a map is a linear transformation between two vector spaces and understand its properties; find the kernel, image and their respective dimensions for a linear transformation; understand rank nullity theorem and use it to solve problems. | 1, 2, 6 | U, Ap |
| CO 4 | Possess independent problem-solving skills. | 2, 6 | Ap, C |



Semester III

Course Title: Calculus – III

Course Code: SMAT0301

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|--|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Understand concept of Riemann integration and properties of Riemann integrable functions. | 1, 2 | U |
| CO 2 | Compute improper integrals and possess expertise in very important functions such as beta and gamma functions. | 1, 5 | U, Ap |
| CO 3 | Be conversant with integration of bounded function in two variables through double integration, and appreciate its applications in real-life problems such as computing area, volume and centre of a mass etc. | 1, 5 | U, Ap |

Course Title: Algebra – III

Course Code: SMAT0302

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|---|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Represent linear maps on vector spaces by matrices; generate isomorphic vector spaces, and obtain its related results. | 1 | U |
| CO 2 | Prove properties of determinant via permutations, evaluate determinant by Laplace/cofactor expansion, solve system of equations by Cramer's rule and obtain results of adjoint of a matrix. | 1, 2 | U, E |
| CO 3 | Check whether a given product is an inner product and obtain its properties; prove theorems related to norms such as Cauchy-Schwarz inequality, triangle inequality, Pythagoras's theorem and Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization process. | 1, 5 | U |
| CO 4 | Develop skills and creativity to solve problems independently. | 6 | C, Ap |



Course Title: Discrete Mathematics
Course Code: SMAT0303

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|---|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Understand the concept of advanced counting and observe their applications to various real-life problems. | 1 | U |
| CO 2 | Understand and apply the concepts of algorithms, including sorting and searching algorithms which is important to development of logic. | 1, 2 | U, Ap |
| CO 3 | Use PASCAL language to see the implementation of algorithms and writing programs. | 2 | U |
| CO 4 | Understand the concepts of graphs and trees, their types and applications in study of shortest path algorithms and spanning trees. | 1, 4 | U, Ap |
| CO 5 | Inculcate the habit of problem solving, especially in logic. | 2, 6 | Ap, E |

Course Title: Mathematics Practicals – III
Course Code: SMAT03PR

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed |
|---------|--|----------------|
| CO 1 | Use algorithms to write a program in any programming language. | 1, 2, 6 |
| CO 2 | Understand the importance of graphs to computer programming. | 1, 3, 6 |



Semester IV

Course Title: Calculus – IV

Course Code: SMAT0401

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|---|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Analyse convergent sequences and Cauchy sequences in \mathbb{R}^n ; to study concepts of limit, continuity, differentiability, partial/directional derivatives, gradients of scalar fields. | 1, 2, 5 | An, U |
| CO 2 | Analyse concept of differentiability of scalar fields and relate with gradient of a scalar field; study higher order partial derivatives of $f(x, y)$. | 1, 2, 5 | An |
| CO 3 | Find extreme values of $f(x, y)$ by second derivative test and by Lagrange's method of undetermined multipliers; analyse differentiability of vector fields. | 1, 4, 5 | U, E |
| CO 4 | Develop independent problem-solving skills. | 2, 6 | Ap, C |

Course Title: Algebra – IV

Course Code: SMAT0402

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|--|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Possess knowledge of important mathematical concepts in abstract algebra such as definition of a group, order of a finite group and order of an element, and mathematical concepts in abstract mathematics such as permutation groups, dihedral groups, Abelian groups, centre of a group etc. | 4, 5 | U, Ap |
| CO 2 | Be knowledgeable of subgroups, cyclic subgroups and understand the structure and characteristics of these subgroups. | 4, 5 | U, An |
| CO 3 | Understand concepts such as cosets, Lagrange's theorem, homomorphisms and isomorphisms of groups. | 4, 5 | U, An |



Course Title: Differential Equations
Course Code: SMAT0403

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|---|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Formulate differential equations for various mathematical models. | 4, 5, 6 | Ap |
| CO 2 | Solve first, second and higher order ordinary differential equation using various techniques. | 6 | U, Ap |
| CO 3 | Apply these techniques to solve and analyse various mathematical models. | 6 | Ap |
| CO 4 | Formulate, classify and transform partial differential equations into canonical form. | 6 | Ap |
| CO 5 | Solve some of the physical problems, for example, heat and wave equations. | 5, 6 | Ap |

Course Title: Mathematics Practicals – IV
Course Code: SMAT04PR

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed |
|---------|--|----------------|
| CO 1 | Solve problems on ordinary and partial differential equations. | 1, 4, 6 |
| CO 2 | Formulate differential equations for mathematical models. | 1, 2, 6 |



Semester V

Course Title: Calculus – V

Course Code: SMAT0501

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|---|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Understand the extension of the studies of single variable integral calculus to functions of two or more independent variables. | 4, 5 | U |
| CO 2 | Formulate inter-relationships amongst the line, surface, double and triple integrals. | 4 | An |
| CO 3 | Study applications of multi-variable calculus tools in physics, economics; optimization, and understand the architecture of curves and surfaces in plane and space etc. | 3, 4, 5 | Ap |
| CO 4 | Evaluate double, triple, line and surface integrals. | 1 | E |
| CO 5 | Understand the interpretation and application of Green's, Gauss' and Stokes' theorems. | 2, 4 | U, Ap |
| CO 6 | Possess an in-depth knowledge calculus, and the habit of solving problems independently. | 3, 5, 6 | Ap |

Course Title: Algebra – V

Course Code: SMAT0502

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|---|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Understand concepts such as quotient spaces, eigenvalues, eigenvectors, characteristic polynomial and minimal polynomial and their properties. | 3, 4, 5 | U |
| CO 2 | Compute geometric multiplicities and algebraic multiplicities of eigenvalues; check whether the given matrix is diagonalizable or not; and understand application of diagonalization in studying quadratic forms. | 4, 5, 6 | Ap, E |
| CO 3 | Analyse orthogonal linear transformations and isometries. | 5 | U |



Course Title: Topology of Metric Spaces – I
Course Code: SMAT0503

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|--|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Determine whether a given function is a metric or not; whether a given set is open or not in the given metric space; whether a given set is closed or not in the given metric space. | 4, 5 | U, Ap |
| CO 2 | Determine if a sequence is Cauchy or not; if a sequence is convergent or not. | 2, 5 | Ap, An |
| CO 3 | Determine if a given point is a closure point of a given set; and if a given point is a limit point of a given set; determine whether a given metric space is compact or not. | 5, 6 | Ap, An |

Course Title: Numerical Methods – I
Course Code: SMAT0504

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|--|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Solve algebraic and transcendental equations by iteration methods (based on first degree equation) such as regula falsi method, secant method, Newton-Raphson method, general iteration method. | 4, 5, 6 | U, E |
| CO 2 | Solve algebraic and transcendental equations by iteration methods (based on second degree equation) such as Muller method, Chebyshev method, multipoint iteration method; solve polynomial equations by iteration methods such as Birge-Vieta method, Bairstow method, Graeffe's root squaring method. | 4, 6 | U, E |
| CO 3 | Solve a system of linear algebraic equations by direct methods such as Cholesky's method, LU decomposition, partition method and iterative methods such as Jacobi iteration method, Gauss-Siedel iterative method, SOR method. | 4, 6 | U, Ap |
| CO 4 | Obtain eigenvalues and eigenvectors of a matrix by Jacobi method, Givens method, Householder method, Rutishauser method, power method. | 4, 5, 6 | Ap, E |
| CO 5 | Show creativity and skill development to solve problems independently. | 3, 6 | Ap, C |



Course Title: Mathematics Practicals – V
Course Code: SMAT05PR

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed |
|---------|---|----------------|
| CO 1 | Understand basic concepts and solve problems in different areas of mathematics such as differential and integral calculus, diagonalization of matrices and metric spaces. | 1, 2, 3, 5, 6 |
| CO 2 | Find roots of transcendental equations and find eigenvalues/ eigenvectors of those symmetric matrices for which traditional methods fail. | 1, 2, 6 |

Course Title: Computer Programming – I
Course Code: SMAT05AC

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|---|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Write a computer program using Java. | 6 | U, C |
| CO 2 | Solve problems instantly with accuracy by implementing them using Java programs. | 2, 6 | Ap, E |
| CO 3 | Create applets with geometrical shapes and pictures and run them on local and remote computers via html code. | 6 | U |
| CO 4 | Create very basic CUI-based apps and games. | 5, 6 | U, Ap |
| CO 5 | Store and/or retrieve data in/from a table of a database by writing queries using sql. | 6 | U |
| CO 6 | Carry out independent problem-solving activities. | 6 | Ap, C |

Course Title: Applied Component Practicals – I
Course Code: SMAT05ACPR

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed |
|---------|--|----------------|
| CO 1 | Solve number theory and combinatorics problems using Java. | 6 |
| CO 2 | Learn about SQL and use it to create tables and execute various queries. | 6 |



Semester VI

Course Title: Calculus – VI

Course Code: SMAT0601

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|--|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Recognize the difference between point-wise and uniform convergence of a sequence of functions. | 2, 4, 5 | U |
| CO 2 | Illustrate the effect of uniform convergence on the limit function with respect to continuity, differentiability, and integrability. | 5 | U, An |
| CO 3 | Understand the significance of differentiability of complex functions leading to the understanding of Cauchy-Riemann equations. | 5 | U |
| CO 4 | Evaluate the contour integrals and understand the role of Cauchy-Goursat theorem and the Cauchy integral formula. | 6 | E |
| CO 5 | Expand some simple functions as the Taylor and Laurent series, classify the nature of singularities, find residues and apply Cauchy residue theorem to evaluate integrals. | 2, 5 | U, Ap |
| CO 6 | Apply the theory of the power series expansion of analytic functions. | 3, 5, 6 | Ap |

Course Title: Algebra – VI

Course Code: SMAT0602

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|--|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Understand the importance of a ring as a fundamental object in algebra. | 4, 5 | U |
| CO 2 | Possess knowledge of concepts such as ED, PID and UFD. | 5 | U, An |
| CO 3 | Understand the irreducibility of elements in a ring, and ring homomorphisms and isomorphisms. | 2, 5 | U, An |
| CO 4 | Comprehend concepts such as normal subgroups, quotient groups, external direct product of groups; and applications of these concepts in classification of groups till order 7. | 3, 5 | U, An, Ap |



Course Title: Topology of Metric Spaces – II
Course Code: SMAT0603

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|---|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Determine if a metric space is complete or not; show that the set of real numbers is uncountable; and show denseness of rational numbers. | 5 | U, An |
| CO 2 | Determine if a function defined between two metric spaces is continuous or not. | 5, 6 | U, An |
| CO 3 | Determine whether a given metric space is connected/disconnected; determine if two sets are separated or not. | 3, 5 | U, An |

Course Title: Numerical Methods – II
Course Code: SMAT0604

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|--|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Find a polynomial that fits given data by Lagrange's interpolation, Newton's divided interpolation, Gregory-Newton forward/ backward difference interpolation methods; prove fundamental theorem of difference calculus. | 5, 6 | U, Ap |
| CO 2 | Obtain best fit of given data by the least square approximation; find a polynomial that fits given data by piece-wise interpolation, Hermite interpolation; and obtain formulae for numerical (partial) differentiation. | 4, 5 | An, Ap |
| CO 3 | Evaluate definite (double) integral by numerical integration methods, trapezoidal rule, Simpson's (1/3) rule, Simpson's (3/8) rule. | 6 | E |
| CO 4 | Solve ordinary differential equations with initial condition (IVP) by Taylor's series, Picard's, Euler's, Modified Euler's and Runge-Kutta methods. | 5, 6 | Ap |
| CO 5 | Practice independent problem solving. | 3, 6 | Ap, C |



Course Title: Mathematics Practicals – VI
Course Code: SMAT06PR

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed |
|---------|---|----------------|
| CO 1 | Understand areas of mathematics such as complex analysis; strengthen concepts in topics from abstract algebra such as group theory and ring theory. | 1, 2, 3, 5, 6 |
| CO 2 | Obtain interpolating polynomial from given data for further analysis; solve those ordinary differential equations with initial conditions (initial value problems) which are not solvable by the traditional methods. | 1, 2, 6 |

Course Title: Computer Programming – II
Course Code: SMAT06AC

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed | Cognitive levels |
|---------|--|----------------|------------------|
| CO 1 | Write a computer program using Python. | 6 | U |
| CO 2 | Use NumPy and SymPy python libraries in data science. | 5, 6 | Ap |
| CO 3 | Solve problems instantly with accuracy by implementing them using Python programs. | 6 | Ap |
| CO 4 | Create very basic CUI-based apps and games. | 5, 6 | C |
| CO 5 | Possess the habit of independent problem solving. | 6 | Ap, C |

Course Title: Applied Component Practicals – II
Course Code: SMAT06ACPR

| Sr. No. | On completing the course, the student will be able to: | PSOs addressed |
|---------|--|----------------|
| CO 1 | Solve number theory and combinatorics problems using Python. | 6 |
| CO 2 | Develop simple CUI-based applications and games. | 6 |